

## GNFAC Avalanche Forecast for Sun Feb 24, 2019

Good morning. This is Alex Marienthal with the Gallatin National Forest Avalanche Forecast issued on Sunday, February 24<sup>th</sup> at 7:00 a.m. Today's forecast is sponsored by [Grizzly Outfitters](#) and **The Friends of the Avalanche Center**. This forecast does not apply to operating ski areas.

### Mountain Weather

At 4 a.m. there is 6" of low density new snow at Lionhead and in the Bridger Range, and 2-4" elsewhere. Temperatures are single digits F this morning and will reach teens F today. Wind is west-southwest at 10-15 mph with gusts to 25 mph, and northwest near Cooke City. Today wind will be south-southwest at 10-20 mph with gusts of 30-40 mph this afternoon, and will shift east in the Bridger Range. Snow showers are expected through Tuesday with heavy snowfall possible this afternoon and tonight. By tomorrow morning 8-12" of new snow is likely.

### Snowpack and Avalanche Discussion



Southern Madison   Southern Gallatin   Lionhead Range   Island Park

Near West Yellowstone and in the southern Madison and Gallatin Ranges weak layers of sugary snow at the base of the snowpack have had minimal stress from new snow over the past week ([weather log](#)), and they will hardly notice today's lightweight snow. Yesterday Eric and I toured near Hebgen Lake outside of West Yellowstone. We found that a lot of force is required to break the weak snow at the foundation of the snowpack, and avalanches on this layer are difficult to trigger ([video](#)). However, these avalanches will be large and there are no warning signs such as collapses in flat terrain or reactive test slopes ([video](#), [details and photos](#)). Tracks on a slope do not indicate stability. Due to difficult stability assessment, the best strategy is to avoid steep slopes, especially those beneath cornices or in steep rocky terrain.

This morning the mountains have 3-6" of new snow equal to 0.3-0.5" of [snow water equivalent](#) (SWE). Moderate southwest wind drifted this snow into small soft slabs that can be triggered by a skier or rider. These slabs are most hazardous if they catch you in higher consequence terrain where they could push you into trees or over cliffs. Today, buried weak layers and new snow make avalanches possible and avalanche danger is **MODERATE**. With more snow later today expect slabs of new and wind-drifted snow to grow, and overall stability to decrease.



Bridger Range   Northern Gallatin   Northern Madison   Cooke City

In the mountains near Bozeman, Big Sky and Cooke City recent moderate wind formed drifts 1-2' thick that are possible to trigger ([photo](#)). Blowing and drifting snow or cracking of the snow surface are signs to avoid steep, wind-loaded terrain. With more snow and wind today expect drifts to grow and become more unstable. In the Bridger Range east wind will form drifts in unusual locations.

Avalanches breaking deeper than new and wind-drifted snow are unlikely. On specific slopes there is an isolated chance you could trigger a deep avalanche similar to a couple that were triggered last week near Big Sky ([photo](#), [photo](#), [video](#)). The most suspect slopes for this problem are heavily wind loaded, or where the snowpack is relatively shallow (less than 3-5 feet). Today, avalanche danger is **MODERATE** on wind loaded slopes and **LOW** on non-wind loaded slopes. This afternoon danger will increase if snowfall is heavy.

If you get out and have any avalanche or snowpack observations to share, contact us via our [website](#), email ([mtavalanche@gmail.com](mailto:mtavalanche@gmail.com)), phone (406-587-6984), or Instagram ([#gnfacobs](#)).

## Upcoming Avalanche Education and Events

Our education calendar is full of awareness lectures and field courses. Check it out: [Events and Education Calendar](#).

### BOZEMAN

March 1, 2 and 3, **Bozeman Split Fest**, More info at [www.bozemansplitfest.com](http://www.bozemansplitfest.com).

March 6, **1-hr Avalanche Awareness**, 6-7 p.m. at REI Bozeman.

### ENNIS

February 28 and March 3, **Intro to Avalanches w/ Field Day**, [More Info and Register Here](#).

### COOKE CITY

Every Friday and Saturday, **Rescue Training and Snowpack Update**. Friday 6:30-7:30 p.m. at the Soda Butte Lodge. Saturday anytime between 10-2 @ Round Lake.